Sobrato Early Academic Language Program

Financial Statements

June 30, 2023



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors Sobrato Early Academic Language Program Milpitas, California

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Sobrato Early Academic Language Program (the "Organization"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2023, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Sobrato Early Academic Language Program as of June 30, 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Sobrato Early Academic Language Program and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Change in Accounting Principle

As described in Note 2 to the financial statements, the Organization has adopted Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 842, *Leases* on January 1, 2022. Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Sobrato Early Academic Language Program's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud
 or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of Sobrato Early Academic Language Program's internal control. Accordingly, no such
 opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Sobrato Early Academic Language Program's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

 $Armanino^{LLP} \\$

Los Angeles, California

armanino LLP

December 4, 2023

Sobrato Early Academic Language Program Statement of Financial Position June 30, 2023

ASSETS

Current assets	
Cash	\$ 6,630,366
Contributions and grants receivable	653,363
Investments in marketable securities	8,772,954
Prepaid expenses	78,405
Deposits	17,664
Total current assets	16,152,752
Property and equipment, net	32,279
Total assets	<u>\$ 16,185,031</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET AS	SSETS
Current liabilities	
Accounts payable	\$ 107,527
Accrued expenses	598,946
Deferred revenue	16,400
Total current liabilities	722,873
Net assets	
Without donor restrictions	14,794,658
With donor restrictions	667,500
Total net assets	15,462,158
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 16,185,031

Sobrato Early Academic Language Program Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

		ithout Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total
Support and revenue						
Grants and contributions	\$	14,835,867	\$	1,517,000	\$	16,352,867
Program services fee revenue		1,285,935		-		1,285,935
In-kind contributions		45,061		-		45,061
Interest income		158,615		-		158,615
Investment gains		207,366	_			207,366
Total support and revenue		16,532,844		1,517,000		18,049,844
Net assets released from restriction		1,444,900		(1,444,900)		
Total support and revenue		17,977,744	_	72,100		18,049,844
Functional expenses						
Program services						
Policy		229,184		_		229,184
Research		507,847		_		507,847
SEAL Practice		5,536,284		_		5,536,284
Total program services		6,273,315		_		6,273,315
Support services						
General and administrative		1,373,824		-		1,373,824
Fundraising		662,489		-		662,489
Total support services		2,036,313		_		2,036,313
Total functional expenses		8,309,628		-	_	8,309,628
Change in net assets		9,668,116		72,100		9,740,216
Net assets, beginning of year	_	5,126,542		595,400		5,721,942
Net assets, end of year	\$	14,794,658	\$	667,500	\$	15,462,158

Sobrato Early Academic Language Program Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

				Progran	n Se	rvices					Suppo	ort Services		
	Po	olicy	F	Research	SE	EAL Practice	Τ	Otal Program Services		General and Iministrative	Fı	ındraising	otal Support Services	Total
Personnel expenses														
Salaries and wages	\$	142,535	\$	332,581	\$	3,183,276	\$	3,658,392	\$	1,051,738	\$	427,604	\$ 1,479,342	\$ 5,137,734
Employee benefits		29,701		69,303		670,727		769,731		149,447		89,104	238,551	1,008,282
Payroll taxes		11,735		27,382		262,081		301,198		55,666		35,205	90,871	392,069
Total personnel expenses		183,971		429,266		4,116,084		4,729,321		1,256,851		551,913	1,808,764	6,538,085
Expenses														
Program consultants		96		6,466		23,148		29,710		-		-	-	29,710
Professional services		6,364		14,847		142,107		163,318		19,594		19,889	39,483	202,801
Program supplies		5		6,357		210,527		216,889		-		-	-	216,889
Demonstration sites		-		-		87,749		87,749		-		-	-	87,749
Advertising		700		-		-		700		-		22	22	722
Travel and mileage		6,967		5,923		526,337		539,227		7,082		8,988	16,070	555,297
Conferences, conventions, and meetings		7,498		12,368		79,626		99,492		7,375		12,809	20,184	119,676
Dues and subscriptions		6,586		10,788		104,306		121,680		20,837		14,026	34,863	156,543
Rent		4,104		4,104		32,836		41,044		20,522		20,523	41,045	82,089
Meetings and convenings		3,875		6,410		63,124		73,409		11,492		8,188	19,680	93,089
Insurance		-		-		-		-		4,751		-	4,751	4,751
Office supplies		453		728		13,833		15,014		1,469		926	2,395	17,409
Equipment rental		913		913		7,302		9,128		4,562		4,564	9,126	18,254
Depreciation		1,643		1,643		13,140		16,426		7,902		8,213	16,115	32,541
Facilities		1,024		925		8,338		10,287		430		4,625	5,055	15,342
Utilities		320		320		2,558		3,198		2,069		1,599	3,668	6,866
Postage		50		88		858		996		164		205	369	1,365
Printing and publication		2,824		1,530		14,707		19,061		2,887		1,967	4,854	23,915
Bank charges		1,388		2,429		23,254		27,071		4,527		3,124	7,651	34,722
Taxes and licenses		-		2,037		56,591		58,628		-		-	-	58,628
Meals and entertainment		2		3		234		239		6		4	10	249
Contributions		401		702		9,625		10,728		1,304		904	2,208	12,936
Total expenses		45,213		78,581		1,420,200		1,543,994		116,973		110,576	 227,549	 1,771,543
	\$	229,184	\$	507,847	\$	5,536,284	\$	6,273,315	\$	1,373,824	\$	662,489	\$ 2,036,313	\$ 8,309,628
Percentage of total		2.8 %		6.1 %	_	66.6 %	_	75.5 %	_	16.5 %		8.0 %	 24.5 %	 100.0 %

Sobrato Early Academic Language Program Statement of Cash Flows For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Cash flows from operating activities	
Change in net assets	\$ 9,740,216
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash	
provided by operating activities	
Depreciation	32,540
Realized and unrealized gains on investments	(322,256)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities	
Accounts receivable	(526,087)
Contributions and grants receivable	552,559
Prepaid expenses	24,165
Accounts payable	(360,324)
Accrued expenses	150,024
Deferred revenue	(196,600)
Net cash provided by operating activities	9,094,237
Cash flows from investing activities	
Purchases of investments in marketable securities	(4,965,486)
Purchases of property and equipment	(25,838)
Net cash used in investing activities	(4,991,324)
Net increase in cash	4,102,913
Cash, beginning of year	 2,527,453
Cash, end of year	\$ 6,630,366

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Sobrato Early Academic Language (the "Organization" or "SEAL") is a nonprofit corporation incorporated in California on July 1, 2019. Effective July 1, 2019, SEAL separated from Sobrato Family Foundation and became a new organization.

The Organization has developed, operates and delivers a robust research and evidence-based approach to teaching and learning that transforms classrooms and school systems by providing professional development, curriculum support, and technical assistance. As a result, teachers are equipped to center the assets and needs of their Dual Language/English Learner students while supporting rich and rigorous learning for all students. SEAL works across the state of California, partnering with preschool programs, elementary schools, districts, county offices of education, and other educational stakeholders to ensure California's culturally and linguistically diverse children thrive.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of accounting and financial statement presentation

The Organization's financial statements are presented in accordance with accounting principle generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") on an accrual basis. Consequently, revenues and gains are recognized when earned, and expenses and losses are recognized when incurred.

The Organization reports its financial position and operating activities in two classes of net assets:

- Net assets without donor restrictions includes those assets that are not subject to donor imposed restrictions and can be used for the general operations of the Organization. The Board of Directors has discretionary control in carrying out the operations of the Organization.
- Net assets with donor restrictions includes those assets which are subject to donor stipulations and for which the applicable restriction was not met as of end of the current reporting period. Other donor-imposed restrictions may be perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity. There are no net assets restricted in perpetuity as of June 30, 2023.

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on assets and liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor restriction or by law. Expirations of restrictions on net assets (i.e. the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as releases from net assets with donor restrictions and recognized as net assets without donor restrictions. Contributions that are restricted by the donor/grantor are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions if the restrictions expire in the fiscal year in which the contributions are recognized.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash

Cash balances exclude donor restricted receipts and amounts designated for long-term purposes. The Organization maintains its cash in bank deposit accounts which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. The Organization has not experienced any losses in such accounts. Management believes is it not exposed to any significant risk on cash accounts.

Contributions and grants receivable

Contributions and grants receivable represent billed and uncollected grant revenue. An allowance for doubtful accounts is maintained, based on past experiences, current aging status of receivables, and other circumstances. Management believes that all of its accounts are collectible; accordingly, no allowance for doubtful contributions and grants receivable was recorded as of June 30, 2023.

Investments in marketable securities

Investments in marketable securities are recorded at fair value. Investments received by donation are recorded at fair value at the date of donation. Net realized and unrealized gains or losses are classified as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions, unless their use is restricted by explicit donor restriction or by law.

Fair value measurements

Fair Value is defined as the price that would be received upon sale of an asset or paid upon transfer of a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date and in the principal or most advantageous market for that asset or liability.

The fair value should be calculated based on assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, not on assumptions specific to the entity. In addition, the fair value of liabilities should include consideration of nonperformance risk.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Fair value measurements (continued)

In determining fair value, the Organization utilizes a hierarchy of valuation inputs based on the extent to which the inputs are observable in the marketplace. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity and unobservable inputs reflect the entity's own assumptions about how market participants would value an asset or liability based on the best information available. Valuation techniques used to measure fair value must maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following describes the hierarchy of inputs used to measure fair value and the primary valuation methodologies used by the Organization for financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis. The three levels of inputs are as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. Investments in Level 1 include cash equivalents, U.S. Treasury bills and listed equity and fixed income securities.
- Level 2 Inputs other than Level 1 that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the same term of the assets or liabilities.
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities. The Organization has no investments that are categorized as Level 3.

A financial instrument's categorization within the valuation hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Property and equipment

Furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements are carried at cost or, if donated, at their fair value at the date of donation. The Organization capitalizes all acquisitions of property in excess of \$1,000. Depreciation is provided on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets, which range from three to five years.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Grants and contributions

Grants and contributions are recognized as revenue when the donor makes an unconditional promise to give to the Organization. Donor-restricted grants and contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions depending on the nature of the restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Net assets released from restrictions represent satisfaction of donor restrictions or the passage of time. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the barriers on which they depend are substantially met and the promises become unconditional. There were no conditional promises as of June 30, 2023.

Government support

A portion of the Organization's revenue is derived from cost-reimbursable contracts from governmental agencies, which are conditioned upon certain performance requirements and/or the incurrence of allowable qualifying expenses. The revenue generated from these contracts meets the criteria to be classified as conditional contributions as they contain barriers related to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures and a right of return or release. Amounts received are recognized as revenues when the Organization has incurred expenditures in compliance with specific contract or grant provisions.

Program services fee revenue

Program services fee revenue is recognized as revenue in the period services are provided which occurs during the academic school years within the Organization's fiscal year. Program services fee revenue received in advance of the services provided is deferred until the services are provided.

The Organization follows the following steps to determine revenue recognition:

- Identifying the contract(s) with a customer.
- Identifying the performance obligations in the contract(s),
- Determining the transaction price,
- Allocating the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract(s), and
- Recognizing revenue when, or as, the Organization satisfies a performance obligation.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

In-kind contributions

In-kind contributions are reflected as contributions at fair value at the date of donation and are reported as support without donor restrictions unless specific donor stipulations specify how donated assets must be used. All donated services which require a specialized skill and which the Organization would have paid for if not donated, are recorded in the financial statements as in-kind contribution revenue at the estimated fair value at the time the services are rendered. The Organization received \$45,061 of in-kind rent during the year ended June 30, 2023.

Functional expense allocations

Directly identifiable expenses are charged to program and support services. Indirect functional expenses are allocated to program and support services based on an analysis of personnel time.

Income taxes

The Organization is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501 (c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. In addition, the Organization qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under Section 170(b)(1)(A) and has been classified as an organization other than a private foundation under Section 509(a)(2). The Organization is also exempt from state income tax under Section 23701(d) of the California Revenue and Taxation Code.

U.S. GAAP provides accounting and disclosure guidance about positions taken by an organization in its tax returns that might be uncertain. Management has considered its tax positions and believes that all of the positions taken by the Organization in its federal and state exempt organization tax returns are more likely than not to be sustained upon examination.

Subsequent events

The Organization has evaluated subsequent events for recognition and disclosure through December 4, 2023, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No subsequent events have occurred that would have a material impact on the presentation of the Organization's financial statements.

Change in accounting principle

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 842, *Leases* to increase transparency and comparability among organizations by requiring the recognition of right-of-use ("ROU") assets and lease liabilities on the statement of financial position. Most prominent among the changes in the standard is the recognition of ROU assets and lease liabilities by lessees for those leases classified as operating leases. Under the standard, disclosures are required to meet the objective of enabling users of financial statements to assess the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Change in accounting principle (continued)

The Organization adopted the standard effective July 1, 2022 and recognized and measured leases existing at, or entered into after, July 1, 2022, with certain practical expedients available. Lease disclosures for the year ended June 30, 2022 are made under prior lease guidance in FASB ASC 840. The adoption of ASC 842 on July 1, 2022 did not have an effect on net assets.

The Organization elected the available practical expedients to account for existing capital leases and operating leases as finance leases and operating leases, respectively, under the new guidance, without reassessing (a) whether the contracts contain leases under the new standard, (b) whether classification of capital leases or operating leases would be different in accordance with the new guidance, or (c) whether the unamortized initial direct costs before transition adjustments would have met the definition of initial direct costs in the new guidance at lease commencement.

3. INVESTMENTS IN MARKETABLE SECURITIES

Investments in marketable securities consisted of the following:

Cash equivalents	\$ 99,628
Fixed income	6,621,566
Mutual funds	125,593
Equity securities	 1,926,167
	\$ 8,772,954

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Organization's assets at fair value as of June 30, 2023:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Fair Value
Fixed income Mutual funds Equity securities	\$ 5,012,764 125,593 1,926,167	\$ 1,608,802	\$ - - -	\$ 6,621,566 125,593 1,926,167
	\$ 7,064,524	\$ 1,608,802	\$ -	\$ 8,673,326

4. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET

Property and equipment, net consisted of the following:

Furniture and equipment	\$ 136,287
Accumulated depreciation	 (104,008)
	\$ 32,279

4. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET (continued)

Depreciation expense for the year ended June 30, 2023 was \$32,540.

5. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following:

Purpose restricted \$ 667,500

Net assets with donor restrictions released from restriction during the year were as follows:

Purpose restricted \$\frac{\$1,444,900}{}

6. RETIREMENT PLAN

The Organization maintains a tax deferred 401(k) retirement plan to provide retirement benefits for all eligible employees. The plan provides for Organization discretionary matching contributions for up to 6% of eligible employee compensation. The Organization's contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 were \$263,851.

7. COMMITMENTS

Grants

Conditions contained within grants awarded to the Organization are subject to the funding agencies' criteria under which expenditures may be charged against the grant. Should costs incurred against the grants not comply with the established criteria that govern the grants, the Organization could be held responsible for the repayments to the funding source for any disallowed costs or be subject to reductions of future funding in the amount of the disallowed costs. Management is not aware of any material questioned costs for any such grants.

8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

For the year ended June 30, 2023, \$8,050,000 of total grants and contributions and program services fee revenue were provided by the Sobrato Family Foundation (see Note 1).

9. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES

As part of the Organization's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. All donor restricted net assets would be released and used within the next fiscal year.

9. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES (continued)

The following is a quantitative disclosure which describes financial assets that are available as of June 30, 2023 to fund general expenditures and other obligations when they become due for one year:

Financial Assets	
Cash	\$ 6,630,366
Contributions and grants receivable	653,363
Investments in marketable securities	8,772,954
	16,056,683
Less: Donor restrictions	(667,500)
	\$ 15,389,183